

HISTORY OF ISRAEL

Creation

Fall

Cain & Abel

Generations

Noah

Table of Nations

Babel

Generations

The Patriarchs

Abraham

1. Ishmael (by Hagar)
2. *Isaac* (by Sarah)

Isaac & Rebekah

– Esau & *Jacob*

Jacob

- by Leah
 - *REUBEN*
 - *SIMEON*
 - Levi
 - *JUDAH*
 - *ISSACHAR*
 - *ZEBULUN*
 - Dinah
- by Bilhah
 - *DAN*
 - *NAPHTALI*
- by Zilpah
 - *GAD*
 - *ASHER*
- by Rachel
 - Joseph & Asenath
 - *MANASSEH*
 - *EPHRAIM*
 - *BENJAMIN*

**12 TRIBES
OF ISRAEL**

HISTORY OF ISRAEL

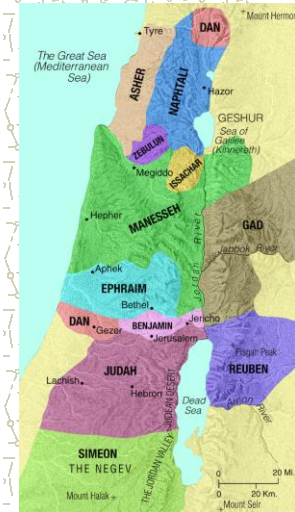
The Exodus from Egypt

- God calls Moses to Liberate Israel from Slavery
- Moses Confronts Pharaoh – Ten Plagues
- Liberation after 10th Plague upon the 1st Born
- Egyptians routed & destroyed at the Red Sea
- Law and the Covenant given at Mt. Sinai
- 40 Year Journey in the Desert *The Ten Commandments*
- Moses Dies before entering Promised Land

Passover

Booths

HISTORY OF ISRAEL



Joshua Leads conquest of Promised Land

- Crossing of Jordan & Sacking of Jericho – c. 1234 BC
- Land divided among the Tribes of Israel – c. 1228 BC

Period of the Judges

Period of the Kings – starting c. 1030 BC

- Samuel anoints Saul the first King of Israel
- Replaced by David (1010-970 BC) who unites all tribes into one Kingdom
- Solomon's reign (970-931 BC) builds the Temple in Jerusalem, but also results in widespread paganism

HISTORY OF ISRAEL



Schism of the Kingdom – 922 BC

– Northern Kingdom of Israel

- 10 tribes – Capitol in Samaria (Ephraim)
- Multiple royal dynasties
- Conquered by *Assyria* – 722 BC

– Southern Kingdom of Judah

- 2 tribes (Judah & Benjamin)
- Ruled by Davidic Dynasty
- Capitol & Temple in Jerusalem
- Conquered by *Babylon* – 587 BC

Babylonian Exile – 587-538 BC

Prophets

Elijah / Elisha

Amos

Hosea

Micah

Isaiah

Nahum

Zephaniah

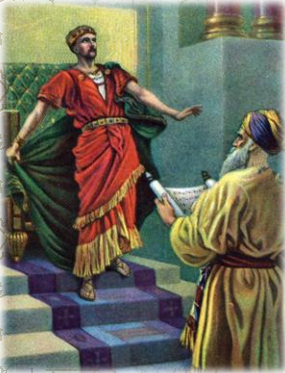
Habakkuk

Jeremiah

Ezekiel

HISTORY OF ISRAEL

Deuteronomistic Reform



622 B.C.

Deuteronomistic Prophet

Jeremiah

- Under **King Josiah**
- *2 Kings 22:8-23:25 & 2 Chronicles 34:1-35:19*
- Restoration of the **Temple**
- *2 Kings 22:3-7 & 2 Chronicles 34:8-13*
- Finding of the "**Book of the Law**"
- *2 Kings 22:8-20 & 2 Chronicles 34:14-28*
- Renewal of the **Covenant** - *2 Chronicles 34:29-35*
 - *Passover more universally celebrated*

HISTORY OF ISRAEL

Babylonian Exile – 587-538 BC

POST-EXILIC PERIOD

- Persia conquers Babylon – **539 BC**
- Persian King Cyrus issues Edict of Return – **538 BC**

2 prevailing tasks for Post-Exile Jews

1. Rebuilding the Temple
 - Restoring Cultic Practices

Temple Prophets

Haggai Zechariah Malachi

2. Development of Pentateuch from Oral & Written Traditions

Torah Scribe: *Ezra*